PCDH19-related X-linked Female-limited Epilepsy with Mental Retardation: PCDH19 Gene Sequencing

Test Code: SPC19
Turnaround time: 6 weeks
CPT Codes: 81479 x1

Condition Description

Mutations in the PCDH19 gene (Xq22) (OMIM#: 300460) have been associated with epileptic encephalopathy, early infantile, 9 (OMIM #: 300088). In the original report, 15 related female patients had a grand mal convulsive disorder associated with intellectual disability. The reported age of onset varied from 4 to 18 months of age. Early symptoms included partial and generalized convulsions that were associated with developmental regression. The frequency of seizures was reported to decline at age of 2 but cognitive impairment was prominent in the affected females.

Other features reported in this family and other unrelated affected families include variable intellectual disability, neuropsychiatric disorders including autism and schizophrenia, purposeless hand movements, poor language development, and ataxia. Some obligate carrier males have been reported to display obsessive traits and interests.

One study identified PCDH19 mutations in 11 of 45 (24.4%) unrelated females with epileptic encephalopathy of infancy who were negative for mutations in the SCN1A Gene. Another study found PCDH19 mutations in 2 of 86 (2.3%) females with epilepsy with or without intellectual disability. A third study identified PCDH19 mutations in 13 of 117 (11%) females with febrile seizures and epilepsy.

For patients with suspected X-Linked Epilepsy with MR, sequence analysis is recommended as the first step in mutation identification. For patients in whom mutations are not identified by full gene sequencing, deletion/duplication analysis is appropriate.

References:
- OMIM# 300460: PCDH19 gene
- OMIM# 300088: X-Linked Epilepsy with MR

Genes

PCDH19

Indications

This test is indicated for:
- Confirmation of a clinical diagnosis of PCDH19-Related X-Linked Epilepsy with MR.
- Carrier testing in adults with a family history of PCDH19-Related X-Linked Epilepsy with MR.

Methodology

PCR amplification of 6 exons contained in the PCDH19 gene is performed on the patient's genomic DNA. Direct sequencing of amplification products is performed in both forward and reverse directions, using automated fluorescence dideoxy sequencing methods. The patient's gene sequences are then compared to a normal reference sequence. Sequence variations are classified as mutations, benign variants unrelated to disease, or variations of unknown clinical significance. Variants of unknown clinical significance may require further studies of the patient and/or family members. This assay does not interrogate the promoter region, deep intronic regions, or other regulatory elements, and does not detect large deletions.

Detection

Clinical Sensitivity: One study identified PCDH19 mutations in 11 of 45 (24.4%) unrelated females with epileptic encephalopathy of infancy who were negative for mutations in the SCN1A Gene. Another study found PCDH19 mutations in 2 of 86 (2.3%) females with epilepsy with or without intellectual disability. A third study identified PCDH19 mutations in 13 of 117 (11%) females with febrile seizures and epilepsy.

Mutations in the promoter region, some mutations in the introns and other regulatory element mutations cannot be detected by this analysis. Large deletions will not be detected by this analysis. Results of molecular analysis should be interpreted in the context of the patient's clinical and/or biochemical phenotype.

Analytical Sensitivity: ~99%

Specimen Requirements

Submit only 1 of the following specimen types

Type: DNA, Isolated

Specimen Requirements:
- Microtainer 8ug
- Isolation using the Perkin Elmer™Chemagen™ Chemagen™ Automated Extraction method or Qiagen™ Puregene kit for DNA extraction is recommended.

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Specimen Collection and Shipping:
Refrigerate until time of shipment in 100 ng/µL in TE buffer. Ship sample at room temperature with overnight delivery.

Type: Whole Blood (EDTA)

Specimen Requirements:
EDTA (Purple Top)
Infants and Young Children (2 years of age to 10 years old): 3-5 ml
Older Children & Adults: 5-10 ml
Autopsy: 2-3 ml unclotted cord or cardiac blood

Specimen Collection and Shipping:
Ship sample at room temperature for receipt at EGL within 72 hours of collection. Do not freeze.

Type: Saliva

Specimen Requirements:
Oragene™ Saliva Collection Kit
Orangene™ Saliva Collection Kit used according to manufacturer instructions. Please contact EGL for a Saliva Collection Kit for patients that cannot provide a blood sample.

Specimen Collection and Shipping:
Please do not refrigerate or freeze saliva sample. Please store and ship at room temperature.

Related Tests

- Deletion/duplication analysis of the PCDH19 gene by CGH array is available for those individuals in whom sequence analysis is negative.
- Custom diagnostic mutation analysis (KM) is available to family members if mutations are identified by targeted mutation testing or sequencing analysis.
- Prenatal testing is available only for known familial mutations to individuals who are confirmed carriers of mutations. Please contact the laboratory genetic counselor to discuss appropriate testing prior to collecting a prenatal specimen.
- X-Linked Intellectual Disability panels are available for 30, 60, and 90 genes.