Cornelia de Lange Syndrome: \textit{NIPBL} Gene Sequencing

\textbf{Test Code:} SNIPB  
\textbf{Turnaround time:} 6 weeks  
\textbf{CPT Codes:} 81479 x1

\section*{Condition Description}

Mutations in three genes, \textit{NIPBL} (5p13.1), \textit{SMC1A}, and \textit{SMC3} are currently reported to cause Cornelia de Lange syndrome (CdLS). Mutations in the \textit{NIPBL} gene more often cause the classical form of CdLS, while mutations in the \textit{SMC1A} and \textit{SMC3} genes often cause a milder form of CdLS. Classical CdLS is characterized by distinctive facial features (including microbifidphaly, arched eyebrows, long, thick eyelashes, low-set posteriorly rotated and/or hirsute ears with thickened helices, depressed or broad nasal bridge, long smooth philtrum, high arched or cleft palate, small widely-spaced teeth, micrognathia, and a short neck), growth retardation, hirsutism, and upper limb reduction deficits. Additional features include intellectual disability, cardiac defects, gastrointestinal dysfunction, hearing loss, myopia, and hypoplastic genitalia. Individuals with a milder phenotype have less severe growth, cognitive, and limb involvement but usually have the classical facial features associated with CdLS.

Please note that this test is for the \textit{NIPBL} gene only. For patients with suspected CdLS, sequence analysis is recommended as the first step in mutation identification. For patients in whom mutations are not identified by full gene sequencing, deletion/duplication analysis is appropriate.


\section*{References:}
- GeneReviews
- OMIM \#608667: \textit{NIPBL} gene
- OMIM \#122470: CdLS

\section*{Genes}
\texttt{NIPBL}

\section*{Indications}

This test is indicated for:

- Confirmation of a clinical diagnosis of Cornelia de Lange syndrome.
- Carrier testing in adults with a family history of Cornelia de Lange syndrome.

\section*{Methodology}

\textbf{Next Generation Sequencing:} In-solution hybridization of all coding exons is performed on the patient's genomic DNA. Although some deep intronic regions may also be analyzed, this assay is not meant to interrogate most promoter regions, deep intronic regions, or other regulatory elements, and does not detect single or multi-exon deletions or duplications. Direct sequencing of the captured regions is performed using next generation sequencing. The patient's gene sequences are then compared to a standard reference sequence. Potentially causative variants and areas of low coverage are Sanger-sequenced. Sequence variations are classified as pathogenic, likely pathogenic, benign, likely benign, or variants of unknown significance. Variants of unknown significance may require further studies of the patient and/or family members.

\section*{Detection}

Clinical Sensitivity: Unknown. Mutations in the promoter region, some mutations in the introns and other regulatory element mutations cannot be detected by this analysis. Large deletions will not be detected by this analysis. Results of molecular analysis should be interpreted in the context of the patient's clinical and/or biochemical phenotype.

Analytical Sensitivity: \(~99\%\)

\section*{Specimen Requirements}

\textbf{Submit only 1 of the following specimen types}

\section*{Type: Whole Blood (EDTA)}

\textbf{Specimen Requirements:}
- EDTA (Purple Top)
- Infants and Young Children (2 years of age to 10 years old): 3-5 ml
- Older Children & Adults: 5-10 ml
- Autopsy: 2-3 ml unclotted cord or cardiac blood

\textbf{Specimen Collection and Shipping:}
Ship sample at room temperature for receipt at EGL within 72 hours of collection. Do not freeze.

\section*{Type: DNA, Isolated}

\textbf{Specimen Requirements:}

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Microtainer
8µg
Isolation using the Perkin Elmer™ Chemagen™ Automated Extraction method or Qiagen™ Puregene kit for DNA extraction is recommended.

Specimen Collection and Shipping:
Refrigerate until time of shipment in 100 ng/µL in TE buffer. Ship sample at room temperature with overnight delivery.

**Type: Saliva**

**Specimen Requirements:**
Oragene™ Saliva Collection Kit
Oragene™ Saliva Collection Kit used according to manufacturer instructions. Please contact EGL for a Saliva Collection Kit for patients that cannot provide a blood sample.

**Specimen Collection and Shipping:**
Please do not refrigerate or freeze saliva sample. Please store and ship at room temperature.

**Related Tests**

- Deletion/duplication analysis of the *NIPBL* gene by CGH array is available for those individuals in whom sequence analysis is negative.
- Custom diagnostic mutation analysis (KM) is available to family members if mutations are identified by targeted mutation testing or sequencing analysis.
- Prenatal testing is available only for known familial mutations to individuals who are confirmed carriers of mutations. Please contact the laboratory genetic counselor to discuss appropriate testing prior to collecting a prenatal specimen.