Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy: Sequencing Panel

Test Code: MM212

Turnaround time: 6 weeks

CPT Codes: 81404 x1, 81405 x1, 81406 x1, 81407 x1, 81408 x1

Condition Description

Limb-girdle muscular dystrophy (LGMD) is a descriptive term applied to a clinically and genetically heterogeneous group of childhood- or adult-onset muscular dystrophies. LGMD is characterized by weakness and wasting restricted to the limb musculature, proximal greater than distal. Most individuals with LGMD show relative sparing of the heart and bulbar muscles, although exceptions occur, depending on the genetic subtype. Onset, progression, and distribution of the weakness and wasting vary considerably among individuals and genetic subtypes. Serum creatine kinase (CK) levels in individuals with LGMD are usually elevated, and muscle biopsy reveals dystrophic changes. Immunohistochemistry (IHC) testing of a muscle biopsy sample can be used to determine the presence or absence of specific proteins, and confirmatory genetic testing is available in some cases. LGMDs are distinct from the much more common X-linked dystrophinopathies, which include Duchenne and Becker muscular dystrophy (DMD/BMD).

Note: This test does not detect the retrotransposon insertion in the 3' UTR of the \textit{FKTN} gene common in some Asian populations. For patients with suspected Fukuyama congenital muscular dystrophy, testing for the \textit{FKTN} insertion is recommended. Analysis for the \textit{FKTN} insertion is available as a separate assay.

Visit \url{www.ThinkGenetic.com} for patient-friendly information on \textit{limb-girdle muscular dystrophy}.

Reference:
- OMIM

Genes

\texttt{ANO5}, \texttt{CAPN3}, \texttt{CAY3}, \texttt{COL6A1}, \texttt{COL6A2}, \texttt{COL6A3}, \texttt{DAG1}, \texttt{DES}, \texttt{DMO}, \texttt{DYSF}, \texttt{EMD}, \texttt{FHL1}, \texttt{FKRP}, \texttt{FKTN}, \texttt{FLNC}, \texttt{GAA}, \texttt{GNE}, \texttt{ISPD}, \texttt{LMNA}, \texttt{MYOT}, \texttt{PLEC}, \texttt{POMGNT1}, \texttt{POMT1}, \texttt{POMT2}, \texttt{SGCA}, \texttt{SGCB}, \texttt{SGCD}, \texttt{SGCG}, \texttt{SMCHD1}, \texttt{SYNE1}, \texttt{TCAP}, \texttt{TRIM32}, \texttt{TTN}, \texttt{VCP}

Indications

This test is indicated for:
- Confirmation of a clinical diagnosis of limb-girdle muscular dystrophy (LGMD).

Methodology

Next Generation Sequencing: In-solution hybridization of all coding exons is performed on the patient's genomic DNA. Although some deep intronic regions may also be analyzed, this assay is not meant to interrogate most promoter regions, deep intronic regions, or other regulatory elements, and does not detect single or multi-exon deletions or duplications. Direct sequencing of the captured regions is performed using next generation sequencing. The patient's gene sequences are then compared to a standard reference sequence. Potentially causative variants and areas of low coverage are Sanger-sequenced. Sequence variations are classified as pathogenic, likely pathogenic, benign, likely benign, or variants of unknown significance. Variants of unknown significance may require further studies of the patient and/or family members.

Detection

Next Generation Sequencing: Clinical Sensitivity: Unknown. Mutations in the promoter region, some mutations in the introns and other regulatory element mutations cannot be detected by this analysis. Large deletions/duplications will not be detected by this analysis. Results of molecular analysis should be interpreted in the context of the patient's clinical/biochemical phenotype.

Analytical Sensitivity: ~99%.

Specimen Requirements

Submit only 1 of the following specimen types

**Type: Whole Blood**

Specimen Requirements:

- In EDTA (purple top) tube: 
  - Infants (2 years): 3-5 ml 
  - Older Children & Adults: 5-10 ml.

Specimen Collection and Shipping: Ship sample at room temperature with overnight delivery.

**Type: Isolated DNA**

Specimen Requirements:

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In microtainer: 60 ug

Isolation using the Qiagen™ Puregene kit for DNA extraction is recommended.

Specimen Collection and Shipping: Refrigerate until time of shipment in 100 ng/ul of TE buffer. Ship sample at room temperature with overnight delivery.

**Related Tests**

- Single-gene tests.
- Neuromuscular Disorders Panel.