**Adenosine Monophosphate Deaminase (AMPD) Deficiency, Erythrocytic: AMPD3 Gene Sequencing**

**Test Code:** SAMP3  
**Turnaround time:** 4 weeks  
**CPT Codes:** 81479 x1

### Condition Description

Adenosine monophosphate deaminase (AMPD) is found in muscle, liver, and erythrocytes. The AMPD3 gene (11p15.4) encodes the AMPD found in erythrocytes. Individuals with two mutations in their AMPD3 gene are healthy and have no hematologic disorders. Their ATP levels were approximately 150% higher in the AMPD deficient red cells when compared with control cells. Additionally, degradation of the adenine nucleotide was slower in the deficient red cells when compared with control cells. AMPD deficiency is inherited in an autosomal recessive pattern.

For patients with suspected AMPD deficiency, sequence analysis is recommended as the first step in mutation identification. For patients in whom mutations are not identified by full gene sequencing, deletion/duplication analysis is appropriate.

### References:
- OMIM #612874: AMPD deficiency, erythrocytic
- OMIM #102772: AMPD3 gene

### Genes
**AMPD3**

### Indications

This test is indicated for:
- Confirmation of a clinical diagnosis of adenosine monophosphate deaminase deficiency, erythrocytic.
- Carrier testing in adults with a family history of adenosine monophosphate deaminase deficiency, erythrocytic.

### Methodology

PCR amplification of 14 exons contained in the AMPD3 gene is performed on the patient's genomic DNA. Direct sequencing of amplification products is performed in both forward and reverse directions, using automated fluorescence dideoxy sequencing methods. The patient's gene sequences are then compared to a normal reference sequence. Sequence variations are classified as mutations, benign variants unrelated to disease, or variations of unknown clinical significance. Variants of unknown clinical significance may require further studies of the patient and/or family members. This assay does not interrogate the promoter region, deep intronic regions, or other regulatory elements, and does not detect large deletions.

### Detection

Clinical Sensitivity: Unknown. Mutations in the promoter region, some mutations in the introns and other regulatory element mutations cannot be detected by this analysis. Large deletions will not be detected by this analysis. Results of molecular analysis should be interpreted in the context of the patient's clinical and/or biochemical phenotype.

Analytical Sensitivity: ~99%

### Specimen Requirements

Submit only 1 of the following specimen types

* Preferred specimen type: Whole Blood

**Type: Whole Blood**

Specimen Requirements:

- In EDTA (purple top) tube:  
  Infants (2 years): 3-5 ml  
  Older Children & Adults: 5-10 ml

Specimen Collection and Shipping: Refrigerate until time of shipment. Ship sample within 5 days of collection at room temperature with overnight delivery.

**Type: Saliva**

Specimen Requirements:

Oragene™ Saliva Collection kit (available through EGL) used according to manufacturer instructions.
Specimen Collection and Shipping: Store sample at room temperature. Ship sample within 5 days of collection at room temperature with overnight delivery.

Related Tests

- Deletion/duplication analysis of the *AMPD3* gene by CGH array is available for those individuals in whom sequence analysis is negative.
- Sequencing and deletion/duplication analysis of the *AMPD1* gene are available.
- Custom diagnostic mutation analysis (KM) is available to family members if mutations are identified by targeted mutation testing or sequencing analysis.
- Prenatal testing is available only for known familial mutations to individuals who are confirmed carriers of mutations. Please contact the laboratory genetic counselor to discuss appropriate testing prior to collecting a prenatal specimen.