SCN1A-related Disorders: SCN1A Gene Sequencing

Test Code: SSCN1
Turnaround time: 6 weeks
CPT Codes: 81407 x1

Condition Description

SCN1A-Related Seizure Disorders
SCN1A-related seizure disorders are a spectrum that range from simple febrile seizures at the mild end to Dravet syndrome and intractable childhood epilepsy with generalized tonic-clonic seizures that is severe end. A clinical diagnosis of SCN1A-related seizures disorders is difficult because the phenotypes range on a spectrum, even within the same family and many other conditions have epilepsy as a feature. Therefore, a diagnosis relies on molecular testing of the SCN1A gene (2q24). Sequencing of the SCN1A gene detects 73%-92% of mutations. Deletion/duplication analysis of the SCN1A gene detects 8-27% of mutations. Mutations are inherited in an autosomal dominant manner. Phenotypes that are commonly associated with SCN1A-related seizure disorders include febrile seizures (FS), generalized epilepsy with febrile seizures plus (GEFS+), Dravet syndrome, severe myoclonic epilepsy, borderline (SMEB), intractable childhood epilepsy with generalized tonic-clonic seizures (ICE-GTC), and infantile partial seizures with variable foci. Clinical features associated with SCN1A-related seizure disorders include one or more family members with epilepsy, especially if the epilepsy is of more than one type, febrile seizures, a history of seizures after vaccination, hemiconvulsive seizures, and seizures triggered by environmental factors. SCN1A-related seizure disorders show incomplete penetrance and variable expressivity.

Familial Hemiplegic Migraine
Familial Hemiplegic Migraine (FHM) is in the category of migraine with aura. Clinical diagnostic criteria of FHM include migraine with aura, some degree of hemiparesis, and at least one first-degree relative has identical attacks. Three genes are known to be associated with FHM; CACNA1A (FHM1), ATP1A2 (FHM2), and SCN1A (FHM3). Please note that this test is only for the SCN1A gene.

References:
- GeneReviews
- OMIM #182389: SCN1A gene
- OMIM #609634: Familial Hemiplegic Migraine
- OMIM #607208: Dravet syndrome
- OMIM #604403 and 604233: GEFS+

Genes

SCN1A

Indications

This test is indicated for:
- Confirmation of a clinical diagnosis of SCN1A-related disorders.
- Carrier testing in adults with a family history of SCN1A-related disorders.

Methodology

Next Generation Sequencing: In-solution hybridization of all coding exons is performed on the patient's genomic DNA. Although some deep intronic regions may also be analyzed, this assay is not meant to interrogate most promoter regions, deep intronic regions, or other regulatory elements, and does not detect single or multi-exon deletions or duplications. Direct sequencing of the captured regions is performed using next generation sequencing. The patient's gene sequences are then compared to a standard reference sequence. Potentially causative variants and areas of low coverage are Sanger-sequenced. Sequence variations are classified as pathogenic, likely pathogenic, benign, likely benign, or variants of unknown significance. Variants of unknown significance may require further studies of the patient and/or family members.

Detection

Sequencing of the SCN1A gene detects 73%-92% of mutations for SCN1A-related seizure disorders. Deletion/duplication analysis of the SCN1A gene detects 8-27% of mutations for SCN1A-related seizure disorders.

Specimen Requirements

Submit only 1 of the following specimen types

* Preferred specimen type: Whole Blood

Type: Whole Blood

Specimen Requirements:

In EDTA (purple top) or ACD (yellow top) tube:
- Infants (2 years): 3-5 ml
- Older Children & Adults: 5-10 ml
Specimen Collection and Shipping: Refrigerate until time of shipment. Ship sample within 5 days of collection at room temperature with overnight delivery.

**Type: Saliva**

Specimen Requirements:

Oragene™ Saliva Collection kit (available through EGL) used according to manufacturer instructions.

Specimen Collection and Shipping: Store sample at room temperature. Ship sample within 5 days of collection at room temperature with overnight delivery.

### Related Tests

- Deletion/duplication analysis of the \textit{SCN1A} gene by CGH array is available for those individuals in whom sequence analysis is negative.
- Custom diagnostic mutation analysis (KM) is available to family members if mutations are identified by targeted mutation testing or sequencing analysis.
- Prenatal testing is available only for known familial mutations to individuals who are confirmed carriers of mutations. Please contact the laboratory genetic counselor to discuss appropriate testing prior to collecting a prenatal specimen.
- X-Linked Intellectual Disability panels are available for 30, 60, and 90+ genes.