Instructions: Please obtain patient signature on consent form below. All samples collected in the State of New York must be accompanied by a signed consent form. EGL Genetics (EGL Genetic Diagnostics LLC) is unable to proceed with testing in the absence of a signed consent from the patient. Once completed with signatures of patient/parent and clinician, forward the signed consent to EGL Genetics, either with the transport of the specimen or by fax (see above).

I, (name)__________________________________________________________________________________________, voluntarily request of EGL Genetics to perform DNA-based testing on a specimen of products of conception in an attempt to determine whether the fetus is a carrier of a disease gene or at increased risk to be affected by a genetic condition.

The following points were explained and I understand that:

1. Products of conception (POC) microarray analysis is designed to identify very small (submicroscopic) pieces of genetic material (DNA) that are extra and/or missing and cannot be detected with standard chromosome analysis. It also detects triploidy, trisomy and monosomy. At least 50% of first trimester miscarriages are caused by a chromosomal imbalance. POC microarray analysis increases the likelihood of detecting clinically significant genetic imbalances. These submicroscopic chromosome imbalances may cause birth defects, developmental disabilities, and/or behavioral issues. POC microarray can identify more than 180 known genetic syndromes. This test is a cost effective method to detect chromosomal imbalances, which is important to determine the recurrence risk for future pregnancies.

2. Maternal cell contamination studies are recommended with all POC microarray testing. In some cases, additional studies (including parental studies) will be recommended to determine whether or not a detected chromosome imbalance is clinically meaningful and or was inherited. Most inherited changes are benign. Rarely, however, an inherited change which causes minimal or no issues in a parent may result in significant physical or developmental problems in a child.

3. This test may be ordered in case of a miscarriage, abnormal ultrasound findings, abnormal fetal chromosome findings, history of recurrent miscarriage or stillbirth of unknown cause, previous pregnancy/child with a microarray abnormality, family history of a genetic imbalance, advanced maternal age or parental concern.

4. This is a genetic (DNA-based) test. DNA isolated from the POC sample is hybridized to a custom array containing probes across the genome to detect copy number imbalances. FISH analysis or another method, such as G-banding, may be used to confirm abnormal findings.

5. I (or the person for whom I am signing) may want genetic counseling before consenting to this test. If the test is positive, you or other family members may wish to have further testing, consult your physician or receive genetic counseling.

6. This analysis can have the following outcomes:
   a. **Positive:**
      This means that a loss or gain of genetic material that may be clinically significant has been detected.
   b. **Negative:**
      This means that POC microarray analysis did not detect an extra or missing piece of chromosome material that is associated with a known genetic syndrome or has been reported in the literature to be associated with physical or developmental problems. A normal result does not exclude all genetic conditions.
Informed Consent for NY Clients – Products of Conception Microarray Analysis

c. Indeterminate Result:
This means that a loss or gain of material of unclear significance has been detected.
Please be aware that some such losses or gains of genetic material may be benign, with no impact on fetal development. Other such losses or gains may cause birth defects or developmental disabilities, the extent of which cannot be determined.

7. Possible diagnostic errors include sample mix-ups, genotyping errors, rare genetic variants that interfere with analysis and other sources. In addition, due to insufficient specimen size or cell growth, testing may fail to yield results. This testing may yield results that are of unknown clinical significance and that parental blood samples may also be tested to determine whether the changes were inherited. As a result of parental studies, non-maternity and/or non-paternity may be detected. One may receive a result for which no clinical information exists. By opting to have POC microarray testing, one may receive a result relating to an adult onset condition or infertility regarding the fetus.

8. The results of the above test will be report to the ordering physician/genetic counselor/medical provider/institution and will become a part of the patient’s medical record. Results may be made available to individuals/organizations with legal access to the patient’s medical record, on a strict ‘need-to-know’ basis, including, but not limited to the physicians and nursing staff directly involved in the patient’s care, the patient’s current and future insurance carriers, and others specifically authorized by the patient/authorized representative to gain access to the patient’s medical records.

9. The laboratory does not return the remaining tissue/DNA sample to individuals or physicians; however, in some cases, it may be possible to perform additional studies on the remaining sample. The request for additional studies must be made by the referring physician or other authorized healthcare professional and there will be an additional charge.

10. Remaining DNA samples will be retained in the laboratory in accordance with the laboratory retention policy. Remaining DNA samples may be de-identified and used for internal laboratory purposes with the consent of the patient (see below). The de-identified portion of the sample will not be available for future clinical studies. All original samples (POC) will be destroyed after 60 days of receipt according to laboratory retention policy.

11. I consent to my DNA sample being stored indefinitely and to be used for other laboratory purposes in the future, **PLEASE INITIAL HERE:** _________________________________. I have the right to withdraw this consent at any time, in writing with registered receipt, and any remaining DNA sample will be destroyed.

My signature below acknowledges my voluntary participation in this test and I state that I have been appropriately counseled about the testing process and the different possible outcomes.

______________________________  __________________   __________________
Patient/Parent Signature           Date                  Printed Name

______________________________  __________________   __________________
Healthcare/Clinician Signature    Date                  Printed Name